

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech III Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations May/June-2024**  
**DESIGN OF MACHINE ELEMENTS-II**

(Mechanical Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours**

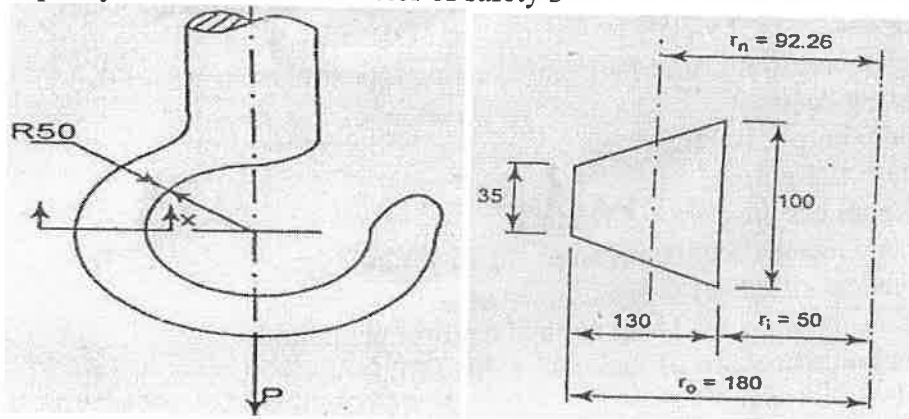
(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**Max. Marks: 60**

**UNIT-I**

- 1 a Differentiate the straight and curved beams?  
b A crane hook has a section, which for the purpose of analysis is considered trapezoidal as shown in fig. it is made of plain carbon steel with an yield strength of 350Mpa in tension. Determine the load capacity of the hook for a factor of safety 3

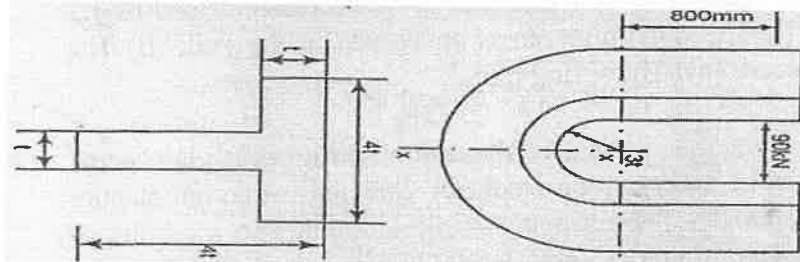
CO1 L2 2M  
CO1 L5 10M



**OR**

- 2 A punch press of capacity 90KN has a c-frame of T- cross section as shown in fig. The frame is made of a material with an ultimate tensile stress of 400MPa for a factor of safety of 3.5, determine the dimensions of the frame.

CO1 L5 12M



**UNIT-II**

- 3 Design a journal bearing for a centrifugal pump with the following data.  
Diameter of journal = 150mm  
Load on bearing = 40kN  
Speed of journal = 900 RPM

CO2 L5 12M

**OR**

- 4 Design a journal bearing for centrifugal pump from the following data:  
Load on the journal = 20 kN  
Speed of the journal = 900 rpm  
Type of oil SAE 10 for which absolute viscosity at 55°C = 17 centipoises  
Ambient temperature of oil = 15.5°C  
Maximum bearing pressure for the pump = 1.5 N/mm<sup>2</sup>  
Calculate also the mass of the lubricating oil required for artificial cooling to rise in temperature of the oil limited to 10°C. Heat dissipation coefficient = 12.2 kN/m<sup>2</sup>/°C

CO2 L5 12M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 The following data is given for the piston of a four stroke diesel engine: **CO3 L5 12M**  
Cylinder bore = 250 mm  
Material of piston rings = Gray cast iron  
Allowable tensile stress =  $100 \text{ N/mm}^2$   
Allowable radial pressure on cylinder wall = 0.03 MPa  
Thickness of piston head = 42 mm and No of piston rings = 4  
Calculate:  
(i) Radial with of piston rings.  
(ii) Axial thickness of piston rings.  
(iii) Gap between the ends of piston rings before and after assembly.  
(iv) Width of the top land.  
(v) Width of the ring grooves.  
(vi) Thickness of the piston barrel and thickness of the barrel open end.

**OR**

- 6 Design a cast iron piston for a single acting four stroke engine for the **CO3 L6 12M**  
following data:  
Cylinder bore = 100 mm  
Stroke = 125 mm  
Maximum gas pressure =  $5 \text{ N/mm}^2$   
Indicated mean effective pressure =  $0.75 \text{ N/mm}^2$   
Mechanical efficiency = 80%  
Fuel consumption = 0.15 kg per brake power per hour  
Higher calorific value of fuel =  $42 \times 10^3 \text{ kJ/kg}$   
Speed = 2000 rpm  
Tensile stress for cast iron ( $\sigma_t$ ) = 38 MPa. Any other data required for the design may be assumed.

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 A compression spring made of alloy steel of coil diameter 75 mm and **CO4 L5 12M**  
spring index 6.0, number of active coil 20 is subjected to a load of 1.2 kN. Calculate: (i) The maximum stress developed in the coil. (ii) The deflection produced. (iii) The spring rate.

**OR**

- 8 It is required to design a helical compression spring with plain ends, **CO4 L4 12M**  
made of cold drawn plain carbon steel, for carrying a maximum pure static force of 1000 N. The ultimate tensile strength and modulus of rigidity for spring material are  $1430 \text{ N/mm}^2$  and  $85 \text{ N/mm}^2$  respectively. The spring rate is 48 N/mm. If spring index is 5, determine: (i) Wire diameter. (ii) Total number of coils. (iii) Free length and (iv) Pitch. Draw a neat sketch of spring with necessary dimensions.

**UNIT-V**

- 9 A compressor running at 300 rpm is driven by 15kW, 1200rpm motor **CO5 L5 12M**  
through 200 full depth involute gears. The centre distance is 375mm. choose the suitable materials for the pinion and gear, design the drive.

**OR**

- 10 In a spur gear drive for a rock crusher, the gears are made of case **CO5 L6 12M**  
hardened alloy steel. The pinion is transmitting 18 kW at 1200 rpm with a gear ratio of 3.5. The gear is to work 8 hours/day for 3 years. Design the drive.

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